

PART A. Choose the correct option in questions 1-20.

get (1) sleep or are you always sleepy?				
The way you answer these questions probably depends on your age. Teenagers are much more likely (2) from too little sleep than the rest of the population. Few people know that a typical teenager needs (3) than younger children or adults. Their 'body clocks' change and, as a result, most teenagers aren't able to fall asleep until at least 11 p.m. or later. This is a real problem when most teenagers (4) get up and go to school early in the morning. Changing school times is one answer. Teenagers would be able to use their brains when they are at their best – midafternoon. Meanwhile, here's some good advice for (5) sleepy teenagers:				
- It's a good idea to act to sleep and wake up			6) school times. Try to go ne desired time.	
- You (7) aim	to sleep for about nir	ne hours every night.		
- (8) off caffei	ne and alcohol will ce	ertainly help.		
- Don't change your ro	outine too (9)	at weekends.		
1. a. too	b. enough	c. much	d. such	
2. a. to suffer	b. suffering	c. suffered	d. to suffering	
3. a. as much sleep	b. more sleep	c. most sleep	d. least sleep	
4. a. would	b. will	c. have to	d. had to	
5 . a. the	b. so	c. X	d. this	
6. a. are matching	b. matched	c. will match	d. match	
7. a. should	b. might	c. don't have to	d. couldn't	
8. a. To keep	b. Keeping	c. Keep	d. Kept	
9. a. many	b. little	c. much	d. few	
would do with the mo different parts of our li up our world. This is we life (10) dramat	ney, but we rarely st ves fit together like a where we belong and ically that the jigsaw i	op to think about wha jigsaw - work, home, I where we feel at hor s smashed. Winners a	lottery. We dream about what we t that money would do to us! The friends, hobbies, and sports make ne. The big prize may change our are usually advised not to publicize nd begging letters still arrive.	
_		-	lawyers' fees to protect them from ming pools, and psychiatrists to	
Wilson from Brixton, L	ondon, won £7 millio	n on Thunderball, and	earn how to be rich. In 1999, Abby I it brought her nothing but misery. Ir years and five marriages. She	

How long do you spend sleeping? Have you always needed the same amount of sleep? Do you



became penniless and awful thing that (15)		e person,' she says. 'W	/inning that money was the most		
Then there is the story of William Church, 37, a cafeteria cook from Blackpool. He won the National Lottery, but it turned out to be his unluckiest bet. Three weeks (16) winning, he dropped dead of a heart attack, which (17) by endless bothering from the press, the public, and relatives, after his £3.6 million win.					
sailor from Scotland, v	For some people, the easiest thing is to get rid of the money as soon as possible. Jim Taylor, a sailor from Scotland, won £2 million, and blew the money in 77 days. He withdrew thousands of pounds a day from the bank and handed it to former shipmates and strangers in the street.				
Anita Cotton (18) the biggest lottery winner at the time when she won £12 million. It has taken her years to get used to the changes in her life. 'I (19) do it only with support from my family,' she says. 'There were so many lies about me in the press. They (20) I had dumped my husband and children, bought an island in the Indian Ocean, and become a drug addict. All wrong.'					
10. a. such	b. very	c. so	d. enough		
11. a. however	b. though	c. so	d. for		
12. a. Unless	b. When	c. If	d. As		
13. a. was spent	b. will be spent	c. has spent	d. spent		
14. a. which	b. whose	c. where	d. who		
15. a. ever happened		b. will ever happen			
c. ever happens		d. had ever happene	d		
16. a. before	b. until	c. after	d. later		
17. a. was caused	b. caused	c. had caused	d. has been caused		
18. a. has been	b. was	c. would be	d. was going to be		
19. a. was allowed to		b. would			
c. was used to		d. was able to			
20. a. told	b. admitted	c. said	d. agreed		
PART B. Choose the	e option which has	a similar meaning	with the given sentence in		

n questions 21-25.

21. Even though stress can affect the immune system negatively, it is not the only cause of illnesses.

- a. Stress is the cause of illnesses when it affects the immune system negatively.
- b. Since stress can affect the immune system negatively, it is the only cause of illnesses.
- c. Illnesses are not only related to stress despite its negative effects on the immune system.
- d. Stress is not the only cause of illnesses, but it also affects the immune system negatively.



22. Marrying another woman while loving his ex-fiancée was Tim's fault.

- a. Tim shouldn't have married another woman as he still loved his ex-fiancée.
- b. It might not be a good idea for Tim to marry his ex-fiancée.
- c. Tim must have chosen his ex-fiancée, whom he loved, to marry.
- d. Tim can't have loved his ex-fiancée as he married another woman.

23. The company owner found the business contract too risky to sign, so he cancelled it.

- a. The business contract was risky, but it wasn't the reason for the company owner to cancel it.
- b. The business contract was as safe as the other ones, so the company owner signed it.
- c. The company owner couldn't understand why the business contract was so risky to sign.
- d. The company owner cancelled the business contract as it wasn't safe enough to sign.

24. Mary has decided to find a carer to look after her as she can't walk anymore.

- a. Mary can't walk anymore; however, she doesn't accept help from anyone, either.
- b. As Mary is no longer able to walk, she has made up her mind to get a carer to look after her.
- c. I think Mary shouldn't walk alone anymore and find a carer to look after her.
- d. Mary doesn't want to have a carer to look after her even though she can't walk anymore.

25. When Dylan lost his job, he could no longer sustain his expensive lifestyle.

- a. Dylan used to sustain an ordinary lifestyle when he had a job.
- b. Dylan didn't use to sustain an expensive lifestyle before he lost his job.
- c. After losing his job, Dylan got used to sustaining an ordinary lifestyle.
- d. Dylan was used to sustaining an expensive lifestyle before he lost his job.

PART C. Complete the sentences with the correct option in questions 26-30.

26. This photo was taken in Thailand, _____. a. when you can try all kinds of dishes b. where you can see many beautiful temples c. that is a popular tourist destination

d. she will live in next year



27. If the rules	hadn't been ignored,	·	
a. this error wou	uld never have occurred		
b. it will be easi	er to communicate with the	em	
c. the problem of	could become that serious		
d. there have be	een no disagreements so f	ar	
28	by the time you make	up your mind about	getting divorced.
a. He didn't nee	d to buy you expensive gi	fts	
b. You would me	eet your family for lunch		
c. I would love t	o have been by your side		
d. He will alread	ly have found a new lover		
29. The manag	er asked the secretary _	·	
a. that she will o	organize Mr. Simmon's far	ewell party	
b. who was colle	ecting the money for Mr. S	immon's retirement p	arty
c. could I bring	some food on Friday for M	r. Simmon's farewell _l	party
d. when can the	ey give him a lift to Mr. Sim	mon's retirement part	у
30. Since the b	ous broke down just outs	ide Bursa,	·
a. some people	would even blame the driv	ver	
b. there was stil	I snow by the side of the re	oad	
c. we were late	for our appointment in Ank	kara	
d. it was particu	larly cold that night		
PART D. Choos	se the correct word form	in questions 31-35.	
	my constantly being late for eam, but I don't think they	•	o time theyto drop me from
a. threat	b. threaten	c. threatening	d. threateningly
32. The results	of the drawing competition	are truly for	an elementary school student.
a. fascinate	b. fascination	c. fascinating	d. fascinated
• •	nd I went camping last wee d their neighbours.	k. It was really crowd	ed at our campground but,
a. amaze	b. amazement	c. amazing	d. amazingly





34. We are looking for a part-time		to help lighten the	to help lighten the workload of Mrs. Shields.		
a. employer	b. employee	c. employ	d. employed		
35. The	use of medicine could I	e of medicine could lead to severe adverse reactions.			
a. properly	b. proper	c. improper	d. improperly		
PART E. Choos	se the correct option ir	n questions 36-55.			
36. It's good t interested		ion and concentrati	on has improved since he became		
a. in	b. on	c. with	d. at		
37. Mum, pleas	e stop worrying	my studies. I know n	ny responsibilities and study enough.		
a. about	b. from	c. at	d. in		
38. Stop insistin	ng buying a new	car. We can't afford	it now.		
a. in	b. with	c. on	d. for		
39. Many hair p	roblems resultv	vhat you eat.			
a. by	b. in	c. of	d. from		
40 . Most people	e nowadays prefer to pay	/ credit card	than cash.		
a. for	b. by	c. in	d. with		
	r has been talking for a e about to fall asleep.	bout two hours, so t	the listeners want to a break		
a. take	b. make	c. get	d. do		
•	the Turkish national vol		n and the chance of playing in oved and a symbol of the independent		
a. threw	b. broke	c. caught	d. lost		
43. Things don' into action.	t always go according to	o plan, but I've been	pretty successful in my plans		
a. putting	b. making	c. giving	d. setting		
44. I think we sh	nould look for a new sup	plier – the one we ha	ave at the moment		
us many proble	ms.				
a. makes	b. causes	c. solves	d. creates		
45. The sales as but they didn't a		the jacket	to the store if I didn't like it. I did so		
a give / up	b pay / for	c_take / back	d_put / away		



46. A: I wonder when	Shrek 5 will		
B: Probably in 2026. T	hey are still shooting	it.	
a. go out	b. pop in	c. come out	d. get in
47. It is getting harder	to all the nois	e around here. I think	I will move to the suburbs.
a. put up with	b. do away with	c. look up to	d. live up to
48. It took me weeks t	o my son to cl	noose a more academ	ically successful school.
a. greet	b. persuade	c. limit	d. admire
49. I could teach my r isn't capable of using i		his application on her	phone easily, but she says she
a. install	b. browse	c. log in	d. click
50. Mary looks	I guess she has faile	ed her driving test this	time, too.
a. boiling	b. miserable	c. filthy	d. useless
51. She was raised in coplace for families ba		e-class of Sea	ttle: it was an extremely popular
a. destinations	b. views	c. branches	d. neighbourhoods
52. She is an open-mi decision.	nded person and	to listen to differer	nt perspectives before making a
a. intolerant	b. indifferent	c. willing	d. relevant
53. There are	12 million migrants wit	h their dependants livi	ng in the EU countries
a. consistently	b. approximately	c. gradually	d. partly
54. We should all be c 30 percent of their cold			ns - beekeepers have lost about
a. growth	b. increase	c. decline	d. stability
55. I was captivated by	y the book from the ve	ry beginning till the en	d. It was amazing!
a. extremely	b. precisely	c. scarcely	d. truly
PART F. Choose the	irrelevant sentence i	n the paragraphs in c	questions 56-59.
(II) Coffee is grown ma	ainly in tropical countri stay alert during long	es with rich volcanic so	ee to feel more awake. bil. (III) Caffeine can improve b much coffee, however, may
a. l	b. II	c. III	d. IV



57. (I) Preparing for a job interview involves researching the company and practicing your answers.
(II) Wearing appropriate clothing can also create a strong first impression. (III) Many interviewers
ask about your strengths and weaknesses. (IV) Job advertisements often list the required skills and
experience so you should also be ready to answer questions about these.

- a. I b. II c. III d. IV
- **58.** (I) Most people now prefer booking flights online instead of through travel agents. (II) Airports today are busy hubs that serve millions of travellers each year. (III) Passengers can shop, eat, or relax in lounges while waiting for their flights. (IV) Some airports even have walking paths, designated fitness areas and showers!
- a. | b. || c. || d. |V
- **59. (I)** Exercise is important for keeping both the body and mind healthy. **(II)** Physical activity promotes bone health, encourages healthy growth and development of muscles and lower the risk of cardiovascular diseases, cancer and diabetes. **(III)** Research also shows that doing exercise can boost self-esteem, mood, sleep quality and energy, as well as reducing stress level. **(IV)** The main solution to fighting a sedentary lifestyle is to incorporate more physical activity.
- a. | b. || c. ||| d. |V

PART G. Choose the correct order of sentences to form a meaningful paragraph in questions 60-62.

- **60.** A. You can also make new friends and learn to live independently.
 - B. Many students choose to study in another country during university.
 - C. This experience helps improve language skills and cultural understanding.
 - D. However, it can be difficult to be far from your family at first.
- **a.** B C A D **b.** A C D B **c.** B C D A **d.** A D C B
- **61.** A. Making a daily schedule can help you manage your tasks.
 - B. It's important to learn how to use your time wisely.
 - C. With good planning, you can be more productive and less stressed.
 - D. Many successful people say that time management is a key skill.
- **a.** C D B A **b.** D C B A **c.** B A C D **d.** A D C B
- **62.** A. Home-cooked meals are usually healthier and cheaper.
 - B. You can choose fresh ingredients and control what you eat.
 - C. Cooking also gives you the chance to try new recipes.
 - D. For these reasons, many people prefer eating at home.
- **a.** D B C A **b.** A B C D **c.** A C D B **d.** D C B A



Part H: Choose the correct sentence to complete the paragraph in questions 63-65. 63. Playing team sports can teach you many useful life skills. You learn how to cooperate with others and solve problems together. _____. Winning or losing as a team also teaches you how to handle success and failure. For this reason, many schools encourage students to join sports clubs. a. Football is one of the most popular sports in the world **b.** Most teams wear uniforms in official matches **c.** Communication and trust are very important in team sports d. Athletes often have strict diets and training schedules 64. Social media is a powerful way to stay in touch with friends. People can share their thoughts, photos, and experiences online. _____. That's why it's important to think before you post something. a. Some platforms have billions of users worldwide **b.** But sometimes, what you share can be seen by strangers c. Teenagers are the most active users of social media d. Many celebrities also use social media 65. Hobbies are an important part of a healthy lifestyle. They give people a way to relax and enjoy their free time. _____. For example, painting can reduce stress, and playing music can improve focus. Having a hobby can also help people meet others with similar interests. a. Not everyone, however, likes this kind of hobbies

- b. People often choose hobbies based on their personality
- c. Hobbies can also develop useful mental or physical skills
- d. Most hobbies cost a lot of money



Part I: Read the texts and answer questions 66-80.

TEXT I

- ¹ In Hollywood, everybody wants to be rich, famous, and beautiful. Nobody wants to be old, unknown, and poor. For Hollywood kids, life can be difficult because they grow up in such an unreal atmosphere. Their parents are ambitious, and the children are part of the parents' ambitions. Parents pay for extravagant parties, expensive cars, and designer clothes. When every dream can come true, kids learn the value of nothing because they have everything.
- ² A 13-year-old boy, Trent Maguire, has a driver, credit cards, and unlimited cash to do what he wants when he wants. 'One day, I'll earn more than my Dad,' he boasts. Parents buy care and attention for their children because they have no time to give it themselves. Amanda's mother employs a personal trainer, a nutritionist, a bodyguard/chauffeur, a singing coach, and a counsellor to look after all her 15-year-old daughter's needs. Often there is no parent at home most days, so children decide whether to make their own meals or go out to restaurants, when to watch television or do homework. They organize their own social lives. They play no childhood games. However, they become adults before they're ready.
- ³ Hollywood has always been the city of dreams. The kids in L.A. live unreal lives where money, beauty, and pleasure are the only gods. Will children around the world soon start to think the same? Or do **they** already?

66. The main idea of the text is			
a. it is perfect for a child to live in Hollywood			
b. life is not actually so great for children in h	Hollywood		
c. kids in Hollywood have big dreams			
d. many children want to live the lives of cele	ebrities		
67. We can understand from paragraph 1 th	nat the writer thinks		
a. having everything they want is a disadvan	itage for Hollywood kids		
b. poor and old people also deserve to live a	ı life like those in Hollywood		
c. kids in Hollywood have unrealistic ambitio	ns like their parents		
d. throwing extravagant parties is the dream of many kids in Hollywood			
68. We understand from the text that Trent N	/laguire		
a. can buy anything he wants b. has more money than his father			
c. is not happy with his life d. has no time for himself			
69. It is clear from paragraph 2 that parents			
a. themselves had to grow up too quickly			
b. organize many social activities for their children			
c. are too busy to care for their children themselves			
d have unlimited cash but fail to share it with children			



70 . " <u>they</u> " in paragraph 3 refers to			
a. kids in L.A.	b. the only gods		
c. unreal lives	d. children around the world		

TEXT II

- ¹ People in the United States have a choice between free tax-funded public schools or tuition-based private schools. All public school systems are required to provide an education free of charge to everyone of school age.
- ² All schools, public and private, are monitored by the Department of Education. Educational standards and standardized testing decisions are made by state governments. People are required to attend school until the age of 16–18. If a child is not attending school, the parents will be in trouble and could possibly go to jail. Education is divided into three levels: elementary, junior high, and senior high. Grade levels in each <u>vary</u> from area to area.
- ³ Elementary school, also known as grade school, is the school of the first six grades. The basic subjects of math, English and science are taught. Junior high school is grades 5–8, depending upon the school structure. The basic subjects are expanded on. A foreign language is often added. High school runs from grades 9–12. Each grade number also has a name: freshman, sophomore, junior and senior. There are a minimum number of courses students are required to complete to receive a high school diploma. Starting in ninth grade, grades become very important because they are part of a student's official transcript. In the last two years of high school students take standardized tests to apply for college. The SAT and ACT are the most common standardized tests.
- ⁴Post-secondary education in the United States is known as college or university. It consists of four years, or more, of study. Students apply to receive admission into college. Admissions criteria involve the grades earned in high school, and their GPA and standardized test scores. After finishing a four-year degree, students may continue to a more advanced degree such as a Master's degree.
- ⁵ As a whole, the population of the United States is becoming more educated. Post-secondary education is valued very highly by American society and is one of the main determinants of class and status.

71. We can infer from paragraph 2 that
a. some parents are having trouble with school administration
b. there are parents who were sent to jail at the age of 16-18
c. attending college after the age of 18 is compulsory
d. there is a law regulating children's attendance at school
72. To apply for a college, students
a. take standardized tests when they are junior and senior
b. have to take an examination in grade nine
c. enter SAT and ACT when they are freshman and senior

d. complete a minimum number of courses when they are junior and senior



73. According to the pa	assage,			
a. the ninth grade is the	e most important grad	e in America		
b. a more advanced degree like a Master's degree is desired in the U.S.				
c. education is conside	ered an important crite	rion in the USA		
d. education in America	a is defined by private	institutions		
74. The best title for the	ne passage could be _			
a. Theories of U.S. Dep	partment of Education	1	b. Choices in Education	
c. Thoughts about Edu	cation		d. Levels in Education	
75. The word " <u>vary</u> " in	n paragraph 2 means			
a. design	b. fail	c. change	d. need	

TEXT III

- ¹ Few hobbies combine collecting Roman artefacts, medieval coins, and discovering bodies. However, the very British hobby of mudlarking is making a comeback. Mudlarking is a pastime that has become more popular in the last few years in London. It involves going to the River Thames at low tide and digging in the mud for valuable objects. A person who goes mudlarking is called a mudlark.
- ² Mudlarking has its origins in 18th-Century London. But in those days, it wasn't a hobby at all. It was actually a way for many children and those too old to be employed to survive. This was at a time when there were hardly any bridges crossing the river, so most people caught boats across. Getting on and off the boats, people dropped things. These were then found by mudlarks, the poorest level of society, who sold them to earn money, which would hopefully be just enough for a meal.
- ³ Steve Brooker is a modern-day mudlark and he's had this unusual hobby for 30 years. He's found everything from glass bottles and clay pots, to coins dating from Roman times right up to the present day. He says he has found many extraordinary things, but finding a human skeleton was particularly terrifying. He later found out the bones were 300 years old, but even so, it's an experience he is happy he hasn't repeated. Steve often goes to the river near where he lives, but on the day I met him, he accompanied me in my boat to the east of the city. Steve was excited because he hadn't had a boat for a few years, and this meant he could reach an area where he hadn't been for some time. 'Getting caught out by the tide is a real danger,' Steve explains. He advises us, as he does with anyone he has guided on the river, to watch for the water level and always have an escape route. We appear to be OK and our boat is our way on and off the Blackwall foreshore.
- ⁴ Apart from a permit, the only tools required for mudlarking are a bucket and something to dig with. At 25°C, we are lucky with the weather, but even on rainy days, keen mudlarks can be found by



the water's edge. 'Every day, as the water level rises and falls, it moves objects in the mud,' explains Steve. 'So it's possible to find really good things any time of the year.' Steve quickly fills his bucket with coins, Victorian pipes, old keys, and even a jar that he says came from an old food factory that used to be nearby. He knows exactly where to look and hardly digs down at all. After an hour, his top object is a metal toy from the 1800s. Much of what he finds goes to local museums. 'That's what anyone who goes mudlarking usually does,' says Steve.

⁵ Steve explains why the river mud holds such treasure. 'It is anaerobic, which means it doesn't hold air. Therefore, anything in <u>it</u> stays in great condition,' he says. 'Once they are opened up to the air, however, their condition starts to break down, so mudlarking is all about keeping things that would otherwise fall to pieces'.

76. The main	purpose of this read	ding passage is to	
a. talk about va	arious pastimes of L	ondoners	
b. talk about th	ne increasing popula	rity of mudlarking in l	_ondon
c. explain why	mudlarking is becor	ming unpopular in Lor	ndon
d. complain ab	out the people who	make their living by r	nudlarking
77. According	to the passage, in 1	8th-Century London,	mudlarking was
a. mainly done	by the elderly		
b. a popular ho	obby for boat owners	8	
c. often practio	ed by restaurant sta	aff	
d. a way for so	me people to stay a	llive	
78. According	to the author, Steve	Brooker	
a. has uncove	red coins used in dif	ferent periods of histo	ory
b. has discove	red an animal's bon	es while mudlarking	
c. hopes to co	ntinue this hobby for	many more years	
d. hopes he wi	II find more bones s	oon	
79. Steve advi	ses other mudlarks	to	
a. buy a boat t	o be able to find unu	usual things	
b. have a plan	in case of an emerg	gency	
c. travel up the	e river whenever the	y want to	
d. practise the	ir hobby on all parts	of the river	
80. "<u>it</u>" in para	ngraph 5 refers to th	ne	
a. air	b. treasure	c. river mud	d. great condition



ANSWER KEY

3. B 4. C 5. C 6.D 8.B 9. C 10.C 11. A 12.A 13.B 1. B 2.A 7.A 15. D 16.C 17.A 18.B 19. D 20.C 21. C 22. A 23. D 24. B 25. D 26.B 14.D 27. A 28. D 29. B 30. C 31. B 32. C 33. D 34. B 35. C 36. A 37. A 38. C 39. D 41. A 42. D 43.A 44. B 45.C 46. C 47.A 48. B 49. A 50. B 51. D 52.C 40. B 54.C 55.D 56.B 57.B 58.A 59.D 60.A 61.C 62.B 63.C 64.B 65.C 53.B 67.A 68.A 69.C 70.D 71. D 72. A 73. C 74. D 75. C 76. B 77. D 78. A 66. B 79. B 80. C