PART A: Choose the correct option in questions.

Nuala Ni Chanainn, an Iri	sh violinist, had been trave	lling round San Francisco	as part of a theatre group.
When the tour was over, s	she went to the airport and b	poarded the plane that wou	ld take her back home to
Ireland. She (1) fo	or the plane to take off whe	n she suddenly decided (2)	after all. She
rushed off the plane at the	e last minute, leaving TWA	airline officials thinking th	nat she perhaps (3)
a bomb on the plane and of	escaped. The plane and all t	he luggage were thorough	ly searched by a bomb-
sniffing dog. Meanwhile,	the airport authorities stopp	ed Nuala and took her aw	ay to be questioned. (4)
, after extensive qu	uestioning, she managed to	(5) them that she l	nadn't planted a bomb: she
simply couldn't bear to le	ave her new boyfriend! The	e plane was allowed to dep	art nearly four hours later
minus the love-struck vio	linist, who then spent anoth	er two weeks in the States	with the boyfriend.
1. a. waited	b. has been waiting	c. was waiting	d. had waited
2. a. not to go	b. not going	c. to not go	d. don't go
3. a. was planting	b. would plant	c. had planted	d. is planting
4. a. While	b. However	c. Since	d. Although
5. a. threaten	b. assemble	c. suggest	d. persuade

PART B: Choose the option which has a similar meaning with the given sentences.

- 6. This model of Samsung has a new camera and its battery life is excellent as well.
- a. In spite of having an excellent battery life, this model of Samsung doesn't have a new camera.
- b. In addition to its long battery life, this model of Samsung has a new camera.
- c. Because of its new camera, this model of Samsung has an excellent battery life.
- d. This model of Samsung has an excellent battery life; however, its new camera is not as good.
- 7. The team should have planned the project properly.
- a. The project must have gone wrong although they had planned it properly.
- b. The team members might not have planned the project properly, but it still went OK.
- c. The project couldn't have been planned properly as everything was wrong.
- d. The team members wish they had planned the project properly.

a. construction b. destruction c. instruction d. contraction

PART F: Read the text below and answer the questions.

- 1. Newspaper and television reports around the world show Africa as a continent with many problems. They focus on the wars, the starving children, the terrible diseases, and the natural disasters. Other, more positive aspects of life in Africa are rarely shown.
- 2 . There are, indeed, serious problems in many parts of Africa. The biggest problem facing Africans today is the continuing threat of wars. These wars are in part due to historic competition among tribes. However, in the past, the fighting was local and small scale. In recent years, it has become more violent and devastating. This is partly because of the destructive power of modern weapons. It is also because the situation has changed dramatically.
- 3. Starting in the sixteenth century, European powers began to move into Africa. They took African people to sell as slaves in North and South America. They also took any valuable resource they could find, such as ivory, gold and diamonds. In the nineteenth century, the European rulers divided up the continent into countries. They did not understand much about African tribal traditions, and so the borders of these countries did not match the traditional borders of tribal lands.
- 4. When the countries of Africa became independent in the twentieth century, there were often several different tribes in a country, and each tribe wanted to rule. The result was conflict and civil war. In many countries, the civil wars have been going on for decades as different groups fight for control of the government. Governing means having not only power, but also having access to wealth and one of the ways out of a life of poverty. In recent years, it has also meant having control over international aid and, therefore, access to food in times of starvation.
- 5. Many of the problems facing Africa today have been worsened by this fighting over control of the government. Countries that are at war have little time or resources to deal with poverty, hunger, or disease. They are unable to take any measures for a better future, and so many countries are becoming poorer and their problems are growing. For example, HIV, the virus that causes AIDS, has spread rapidly in Africa because of the lack of education and health care, as well as the lack of medical supplies. Other diseases, many preventable, have spread quickly for the same reasons.
- 6. In spite of these problems, however, many Africans are hopeful about their future. Ordinary people in many countries are joining together to change and improve their lives. Young and talented Africans are looking out to the rest of the world. They are experimenting with ways to use the Internet and other new technology to try to solve some of their problems. In the arts, and especially in music, many talented performers are showing the world what it means to be African.

16. The passage is about _____.

- a.. independence movement among tribes in Africa
- b. the general situation in Africa today
- c. newspaper and television reports about Africa
- d. the diseases only faced in some African tribes

17. Wars are more violent in the twenty-first century partly because
a. modern weapons can cause more and more harm
b. of the lack of education and health care in general
c. there has been an increase in natural disasters in the country recently
d. people cannot benefit from the natural resources of the country
18. In many countries, different groups are fighting for control over the government so they can
a. prevent the spread of the HIV virus in their tribes
b. get rid of the violence by European rulers
c. become richer and control food supplies
d. change the borders in some parts of the country
19. We can infer from the passage that international aid
a. can help prevent severe fighting between tribes
b. might not be helpful in treatment of AIDS
c. usually has no effect on the wars between groups
d. may sometimes be a reason for fighting
20. According to the passage, there is a close connection between
a. access to wealth and level of education
b. international aid and the spread of disease
c. war and the spread of the HIV virus
d. African tribal traditions and poverty
ANSWER KEY:
1. C 2.A 3.C 4.B 5. D 6.B 7.D 8.B 9. A 10. B 11. D 12. D 13. C 14. D 15. B 16. B 17.A 18.C 19.D 20.C

PARTS of the EXAM

*USE OF ENGLISH + READING

40 QUESTIONS (use of eng.)+ 15 QUESTIONS (reading comprehension)

55 POINTS- 100 MINUTES

***WRTING-** 60 MINUTES

*LISTENING -15 QUESTIONS -15 POINTS- APPROXIMATELY 30 MINUTES

*SPEAKING- 15 POINTS